

Sorensen XEL & New XEL-P Series

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PROGRAMMABLE POWER



Bench, System and ATE Solutions

XEL Series - Advanced linear regulated laboratory power supplies; true analog controls with digital functionality

XEL-P Series - Full remote control for bench & system applications with analog, RS-232, USB, LAN (LXI) or GPIB interfaces

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Sorensen XEL series - advanced linear regulated laboratory power supplies

XEL Series: Analog control for a digital world

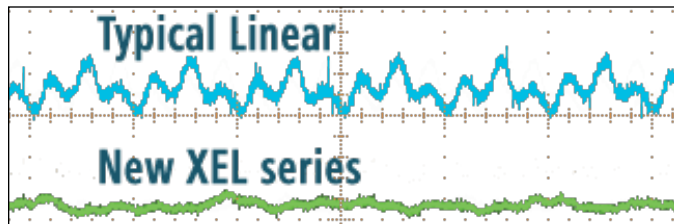
Analog controls with digital stability

As technology has changed, many products have moved from analog controls to digital ones. Although digital controls suit many instruments, they do not necessarily suit a bench power supply. Customer research shows that many users prefer the speed and simplicity of conventional analog controls for setting voltage and current. Digital controls may offer greater precision, but often at the expense of ease-of-use. With this in mind, the Sorensen XEL series has retained true analog controls enabling easy operation.

The main disadvantage of analog controls is stability and security. The settings of analog potentiometers can drift over time. More importantly, the settings can be changed accidentally with potentially serious consequences. The XEL series introduces **S-Lock**. One press of the Lock button transfers control of voltage and current from the analog controls to internal digital circuitry. This offers not just complete security, but exceptional stability as well with each setting controlled by an instrumentation quality DAC.

Linear regulation for ultra-low noise

Linear regulation still offers the lowest output noise and the best transient response (recovery time from a sudden current step). Most linear regulated power supplies offer low output noise with figures below 2mV rms being typical. The XEL series goes a stage further with an rms noise figure of 0.4mV with tightly specified pk-pk noise and common-mode current figures.



Choose a voltage range that suits your task

When working with any particular piece of equipment, engineers often require a voltage source variable over only a narrow range. Set the voltage too high and damage might occur, set it too low and the circuit may reset.

That's where the V-Span function of the New Sorensen XEL series comes in. It allows the user to redefine the end-stop values of the voltage control to define a specific voltage range.

For example:

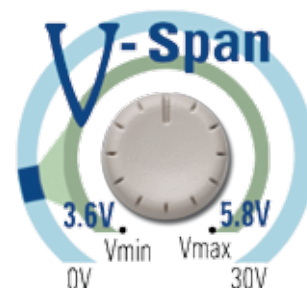
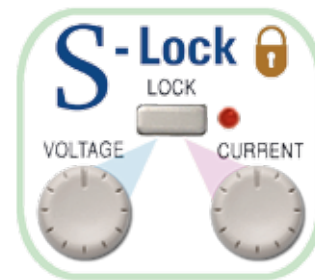
An engineer is working on a circuit that will eventually operate from four NiMh cells. They use V-Span to set a V_{max} of 5.8 volts (to prevent over-voltage damage) and a V_{min} of 3.6 volts (to ensure that the circuit doesn't reset).

They now have a power supply which provides high resolution analog control over the exact voltage range they need.

V_{min} and V_{max} can be set anywhere between zero and maximum output voltage subject only to $V_{max} > (V_{min} + 0.1V)$. The fine control gives additional adjustment of $\pm 1\%$.

Once set, the voltage span function can be turned on or off at the press of a button*.

Lock your settings at the touch of a button !

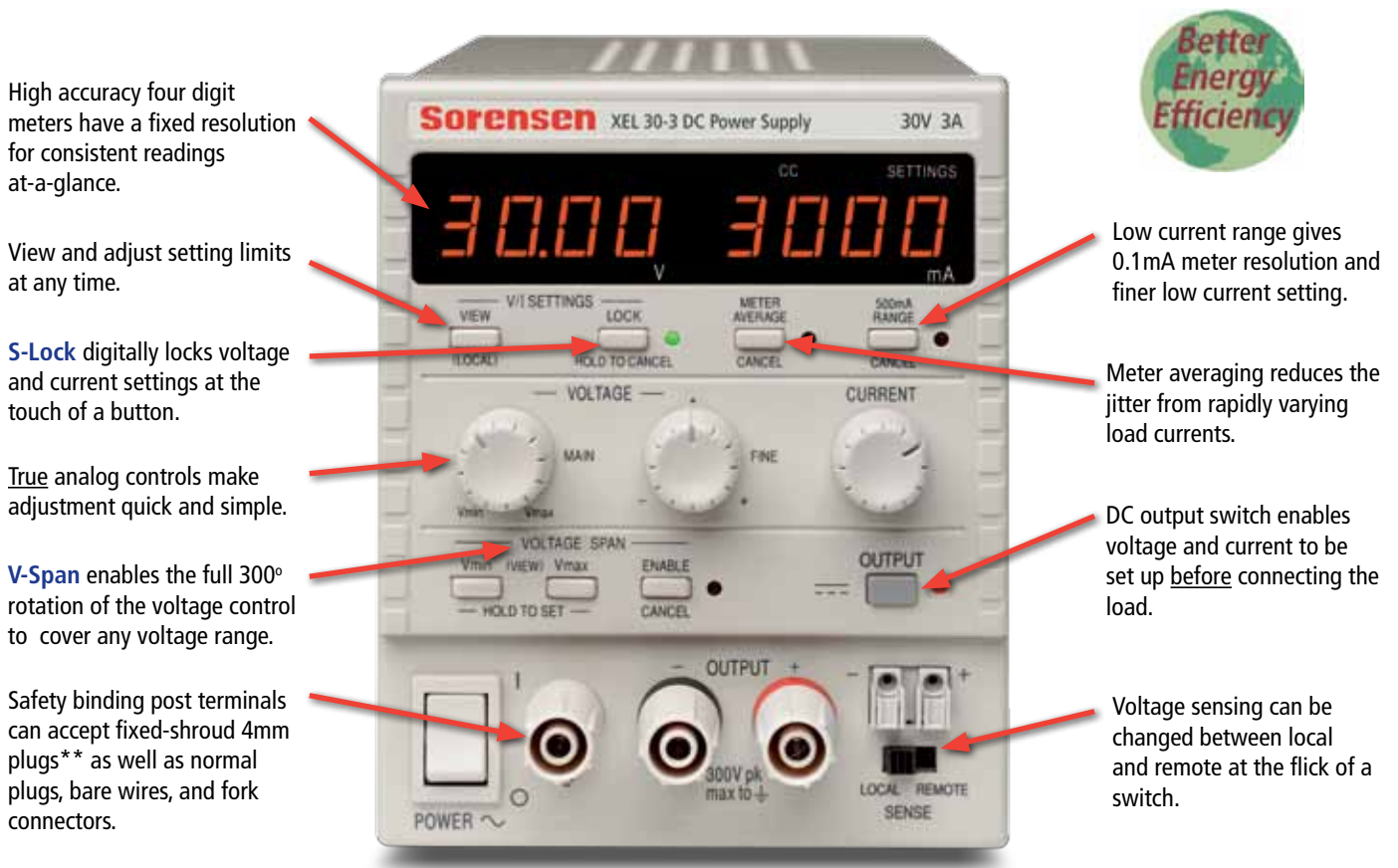


Sorensen XEL series - ultra compact using minimum bench or rack space

Ultra-compact design with higher power efficiency and near-silent cooling

The Sorensen XEL series achieves an exceptional power density for a linear regulated power supply by offering up to 90 watts from a 1/4 rack 3U sized chassis. This gives it an unusually small bench footprint taking up less space on a crowded bench. For rack-mount application, up to four units can be mounted into a single slot. Despite its small

size and linear regulation, the XEL series generates relatively little heat through the use of an advanced phase controlled pre-regulator. This gives it significantly higher energy efficiency than conventional linear regulated designs, particularly when supplying lower voltages. The internal heat-sinks use fan-assisted convection cooling in order to remove the heat with minimal fan noise.



Better performance

- ▶ **Linear regulation:**
ultra-low output noise and fast transient recovery
- ▶ **High power density:**
90 watts per output from an ultra-compact case size
- ▶ **Higher precision:**
exceptional line and load regulation;
easy-switch remote sense
- ▶ **Better metering:**
high accuracy four digit fixed-resolution meters; low current range; current meter averaging

.... with real ease of use

- ▶ **True analog controls:**
quick and intuitive adjustment of voltage and current
- ▶ **With digital convenience:**
unique S-Lock and V-Span functions (see opposite)
- ▶ **See exactly what's happening:**
dc output switch - check your settings before applying them; 'view settings' button - check and adjust limits at any time
- ▶ **Safe and secure to use:**
lockable voltage and current settings (using S-Lock); connect via safety binding-post terminals

Dual Output model - XEL 30-3D (4-mode dual)

Compact Dimensions

The Sorensen XEL 30-3D is a dual output power supply with the same high power density as the single output models - 180 watts from a half rack 3U sized casing (214mm x 131mm).

Four Modes of Operation

The XEL 30-3D is more than just two XEL 30-3 single power supplies in one box. It has four modes of operation: Independent, Isolated Tracking, Isolated Ratio Tracking, and True Parallel.



Independent Mode:

The two outputs are completely independent and electrically isolated from each other.

Isolated Tracking Mode:

The two outputs remain electrically isolated, but the voltage control of the Master output sets an identical voltage on the Slave output.

Note: Isolated Tracking enables the user to create two rails of either polarity and to reference them to different grounds if necessary (e.g. digital ground and analog ground).

Isolated Ratio Tracking Mode:

As normal tracking, but the Slave voltage can be set to any percentage of the Master voltage and retains that ratio as the Master voltage is varied.

True Parallel Mode:

All of the power is channelled to the Master output which can then supply up to 6 amps.

Note: In Parallel mode the Master side becomes a single 180 watt power supply, with the current meter operating to 6 amps. The slave output is disabled and its displays are turned off.

Simultaneous Output Control

The Both On/Both Off buttons are in addition to the individual switches for each output, and allow both outputs to be turned on or off synchronously by a single button press.

Synchronous switching of the outputs is of increasing importance for circuitry which can be damaged if one voltage rail is present without the other.

* Safety interlocks

A key requirement in a power supply is to prevent the wrong voltage or current being accidentally applied to the circuit-under-test.

Consequently all operations that could result in an unexpected change in voltage or current settings have intelligent interlocks to prevent this.

** Safety terminals

The use of fixed-shroud 4mm plugs is becoming mandatory within an increasing number of laboratories for safety reasons.

Standard binding post terminals can not accept these fixed-shroud plugs.



Sorensen XEL-P Series - comprehensive remote control facilities

New XEL-P Series

Interface to every application

Bench and System use

The New Sorensen XEL-P series includes all of the manual control features of the XEL series, but adds comprehensive remote control facilities. The ultra-compact rack-modular sizing makes it ideally suited to rack mounted system applications, while its user-friendly manual controls are retained for bench top applications.

Rear Power Terminals

Power and sense terminals are duplicated on the rear panel for rack mount applications or other situations where rear connection is more appropriate.

Digital Remote Control

To meet the varying needs of today's engineers, a comprehensive array of interfaces is provided. RS-232, USB and LAN (Ethernet) with LXI support are provided as standard. An additional GPIB interface is also optionally available.

Each of the digital bus interfaces provides full control of voltage, current, and output on/off, plus read-back of voltage, current and status. The interfaces are at ground potential and are opto-isolated from the output terminals.

RS-232

An RS-232/RS-423 interface is provided for use with legacy systems. This type of serial interface remains in common useage and is perfectly satisfactory for the control of power supplies because data speed is not an issue.

USB

USB provides a simple and convenient means of connection to a PC and is particularly appropriate for small system use. A USB driver is provided which supports Windows 2000, XP and Vista.

LAN-Ethernet with LXI

The LAN interface uses a standard 10/100 base-T Ethernet hardware connection with ICMP and TCP/IP Protocol for connection to a Local Area Network or direct connection to a single PC. This interface supports LXI and is the most appropriate for larger system use because of its scalable nature.

LXI Compliance

The LAN interface is compliant with LXI-C. LXI (LAN eXtensions for Instrumentation) is the next-generation, LAN-based modular architecture standard for automated test systems managed by the LXI Consortium, and is expected to become the successor to GPIB in many systems.

Rack Mounting

Up to four single output units can be fitted into one rack width. Alternatively, any combination of singles and duals can be used - as in the example shown.



IVI Driver

An IVI driver for Windows is included. This provides support for common high-level applications such as LabView*, LabWindows*, and HP/Agilent VEE*.

GPIB (option G)

GPIB (IEEE-488) interface in addition to USB, RS232 and LAN.

New XEL-P Additional Facilities

From the front, XEL-P models are identical to standard XEL models and retain all of their manual control features. On the dual output versions, a single digital interface controls both outputs.

The rear panel carries RS-232, USB and LAN (Ethernet) connectors, together with analog in and out, remote on/off control*, and duplicate output and sense terminals. All models can be additionally fitted with a GPIB interface (option G - factory fit only).

* Note: analog in/out and remote on/off are not fitted to the dual output versions.

Analog Remote Control

Single output XEL-P units include analog voltage control of voltage and current (non-isolated). Analog control outputs are also incorporated to enable easy parallel connection of multiple units in a master-slave configuration. Terminals for remote on/off control are also provided.



Sorensen XEL series - Technical Specifications

MODEL RANGE:

XEL 15-5	0 to 15V at 0 to 5A
XEL 30-3	0 to 30V at 0 to 3A
XEL 60-1.5	0 to 60V at 0 to 1.5A
XEL 30-3D	2 x (0 to 30V at 0 to 3A), or 1 x (0 to 30V at 0 to 6A)
XEL 120-0.75*	0 to 120V at 0 to 750mA
XEL 250-0.36*	0 to 250V at 0 to 360mA

* Specifications for 120V/250V models vary from other models in certain areas. Where this applies, the specification heading is marked with an asterisk, and the applicable values are shown on the final page of this brochure.

OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

Voltage/Current Levels

XEL 15-5	0V to 15V/0.1mA to 5A (75W max.)
XEL 30-3	0V to 30V/0.1mA to 3A (90W max.)
XEL 60-1.5	0V to 60V/0.1mA to 1.5A (90W max.)
XEL 30-3D	Dual outputs of 0V to 30V/0.1mA to 3A or single output of 0V to 30V/0.2mA to 6A (180W max.)
XEL 120-0.75	0 to 120V/0.01mA to 750mA (90W max.)
XEL 250-0.36	0 to 250V/0.01mA to 360mA (90W max.)

Note: Actual maxima for voltage and current are typically 1% greater than the figures given above.

Output Setting & Control

Voltage Setting:	By coarse and fine controls.
Current Setting:	By single logarithmic control.
Output Mode:	Constant voltage or constant current with automatic cross-over. CC indicator lit in constant current mode.
Output Switch:	Electronic, non isolating. Preset voltage and current limit displayed when Output is off. Output rise time no load <15ms.
View Settings:	With the output On, the meters show actual voltage and current. The preset levels can be viewed and adjusted at any time by pressing the View Settings button.

V-Span *

(Voltage Span Control)

The voltage adjustment range can be controlled by digital setting of the end-stop values of the coarse voltage control to any desired values. The range for Vmax is 0.1V to 15V/30V/60V depending on model. The range for Vmin is 0 to (Vmax - 0.1V).

S-Lock

(Settings Lock)

Voltage and current settings can be locked by a single button press. Lock accuracy is equal to the meter accuracy (see Meter Specification).

Output Performance

Ripple & Noise *:	Normal mode voltage: <0.4mV rms and 2mV p-p Normal mode current: <0.2mArms; <40uA on 500mA range. Common mode current: <5uA rms
Load Regulation:	Voltage - <0.01% + 2mV. Current - typically 0.01% + 500uA.

Voltage specification applies for any load change, measured at the output terminals. When using remote sense add 0.5mV per 0.1V drop in the +ve output lead (max. sense lead resistance 0.5).

Line Regulation:	Voltage <0.01% + 2mV for 10% line change. Current <0.01% + 250uA. for 10% line change.
Transient Response:	<50uS to within 50mV of setting for a 90% load change.
Temp. Coefficient:	Voltage: typically <(50ppm + 0.5mV)/°C Current: typically <(100ppm + 1mA)/°C; <(100ppm + 0.1mA)/°C on 500mA range.

Output Protection

Output Protection:	Output will withstand forward voltages of up to 20V above rated output voltage. Reverse protection by diode clamp for currents to 3A.
OVP and OCP Trips:	Voltage or current measured to be in excess of 105% of the rated maximum will cause the output to trip off.
Over-temperature:	Output trips off for over-temperature.
Safety Interlocks:	Operations that could cause an unexpected change in voltage or current settings are interlocked with the output switch.

Output Connections

Output Terminals:	Universal 4mm safety binding posts on 19mm (0.75") spacing. Terminals can accept fixed shroud 4mm plugs, standard 4mm plugs, fork terminals and bare wires.
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Remote Sense

Sense Selection:	Voltage sensing is selected as Local or Remote by front panel switch.
Sense Terminals:	Sprung loaded screw-less terminals.

METER SPECIFICATIONS

Display Type:	Dual 4-digit meters, 10mm (0.39") LED.
Voltage Meter *	
Resolution:	10mV
Accuracy:	± (0.1% of reading + 10mV)
Current Meter *	
Resolution:	1mA (0.1mA on 500mA range)
Accuracy:	± (0.3% + 3mA) to 3A; ± (0.5% + 3mA) to 6A; ± (0.3% + 0.3mA) on 500mA range
Meter Damping:	Normally 20ms, switchable to 2 sec for averaging rapidly varying loads.

ADDITIONAL SPECIFICATIONS - 4-MODE DUAL (XEL 30-3D)

The XEL 30-3D has four modes of operation:

Independent Mode

Each output is fully independent and isolated. Operation is equivalent to two single output power supplies.

Tracking Mode

The two outputs remains isolated, but the Slave voltage controls are disabled and the Slave voltage is set equal to the Master voltage. This can be used to generate tracking bipolar voltages, or tracking unipolar voltages relative to different grounds. When voltages greater than 30V are required, the outputs can be wired in series to generate 0 to 60V using only the Master voltage controls.

Track Accuracy: Slave voltage = ± (0.1% of Master voltage setting + 10mV)

Ratio (%) Tracking Mode

As Tracking, but the Slave voltage controls set an output voltage between 0% and 101% of the Master voltage. Once the Slave voltage has been set, varying the Master voltage will create the same percentage change in the Slave voltage setting.

Track Accuracy: % change in Slave voltage = % change of Master voltage ± 0.1% ± 10mV

Parallel Mode

In this mode, the Master operates as a single output power supply with double the current capability (0.2mA to 6A). The Slave is disabled and its displays are turned off.

Both On / Both Off

Each output has an independent DC On/Off control, however, additional control buttons are provided which turn both outputs on or off simultaneously. These buttons operate in all four modes.

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Input

AC Input:	230V AC or 115V AC or 100V AC ± 10%, 50/60Hz. Installation Category II
Input Power:	Single output models - 280VA max.; Dual output models - 560VA max.

Temperature & Environmental

Operating Range:	+5°C to +40°C, 20% to 80% RH
Storage Range:	-40°C to +70°C
Environmental:	Indoor use at altitudes up to 2000m, Pollution Degree 2.
Cooling:	Intelligent variable-speed low noise fan assists convection.

Safety & EMC

Safety:	Complies with EN61010-1
EMC:	Complies with EN61326

Physical

Size:	Single output models - 107mm x 131mm (¼ rack 3U) x 288mm, Dual output models - 214mm x 131mm (½ rack 3U) x 288mm (sizes exclude feet, knobs and terminals).
Weight:	Single output models - 4.5kg; Dual output models - 8.5kg

OPTIONS

New XEL-P Series specifications (remote control models)

Additional specifications applying to the New PL-P and PLH-P Series are on the following page.

XEL 120/250 specifications (items marked with *)

Specifications for XEL 120/250 models vary in certain areas. Where this applies, the specification heading is marked with an asterisk, and the applicable values are shown on the final page of this brochure.

Sorensen XEL series & XEL-P series - Additional Technical Specifications

MODEL RANGE

General

New XEL-P series units offer remote control and read-back using analog, RS232, USB, LAN (LXI) interfaces. They retain all of the capabilities of the XEL Series when under manual control.

All of the specifications from the previous page therefore apply to the equivalent models in the XEL-P series. The following specifications are additional.

Versions with a GPIB interface are also available - see below.

Model Range

XEL 15-5P	0 to 15V at 0 to 5A
XEL 30-3P	0 to 30V at 0 to 3A
XEL 60-1.5P	0 to 60V at 0 to 1.5A
XEL 30-3DP	2 x (0 to 30V at 0 to 3A), or 1 x (0 to 30V at 0 to 6A)
XEL 120-0.75P	0 to 120V at 0 to 750mA
XEL 250-0.36P	0 to 250V at 0 to 360mA

REAR TERMINALS

Power and sense connections are duplicated on the rear panel using a screw-less connector block.

DIGITAL BUS INTERFACES - RS-232, USB, LAN (LXI)

The standard PL-P product offers full remote control and read-back using RS-232, USB or LAN (LXI-C). All interfaces are at ground potential and opto-isolated from the output terminals.

Note: Remote/Local Sense, and Operational Mode (XEL 30-3D-P) are manually selectable only.

RS-232

Standard 9-pin D connector. Baud rate 9,600.

USB

Standard USB 2.0 connection (backwards compatible with USB 1.x). Operates as a virtual COM port.

Ethernet (LAN)

Standard 10/100 base-T hardware connection. ICMP and TCP/IP Protocol for connection to Local Area Network or direct connection to a single PC.

LXI Compliance

LAN interface is compliant with LXI-C. (LXI is the abbreviation for Lan eXtensions for Instrumentation).

GPIB INTERFACE (Option G, factory fit only)

Option G adds a GPIB (IEEE-488) interface.

This is in addition to the RS-232, USB and LAN interfaces of the standard XEL-P product. The interface conforms with IEEE-488.1 and IEEE-488.2.

DIGITAL PROGRAMMING PERFORMANCE

Voltage Setting

Setting Resolution: 1mV
Setting Accuracy: $\pm (0.05\% + 10\text{mV})$

Current Setting

Setting Resolution: 0.1mA (0.01mA on 500mA range)
Setting Accuracy: $\pm (0.3\% + 0.005\text{A})$ to 3A, $\pm (0.5\% + 0.005\text{A})$ to 6A, $\pm (0.3\% + 0.5\text{mA})$ on 500mA range

Programming Speed

Command Delay: Typically <80ms (this must be added to any of the figures below)
Voltage Up Time: Typically <45ms* to 1%
Voltage Down Time: Typically <20ms* to 1% (full load); typically <150ms* to 1% (no load)

* The up and down times vary with model, current range and voltage step size. More information is contained in the operating manual which can be downloaded from our web site.

OVP and OCP PROTECTION

Measure-and-compare over-voltage and over-current protection are implemented in firmware and can be set via the remote interfaces only. Output trips Off for OVP and OCP conditions.

Setting resolution: 10mV and 1mA.
Response time: typically 500ms

ANALOG REMOTE CONTROL (single output models only)

Non-isolated analog voltage control of voltage and current. Analog control outputs are also provided to enable easy parallel connection of multiple units in a master-slave configuration.

Note that the XEL 30-3D-P does not have analog remote control.

Scaling

Reference Point: All control voltage are referenced to the positive output terminal
Set Voltage Input: 0V to 10V sets 0 to 100% of rated output (e.g. 0 to 30V for XEL 30-3-P).
Alternative scaling of 0V to 5V (selectable using internal link).
0V to 10V sets 0 to 100% of rated output (e.g. 0 to 3A for XEL 30-3-P).
Alternative scaling of 0V to 5V (selectable using internal link).
Voltage Output: 0 to 100% of rated output voltage generates 0V to 5V.
Current Output: 0 to 100% of rated output current generates 0V to 5V.

Accuracy

Set Voltage Input: $\pm (0.3\% + 10\text{mV})$; Input Impedance = 100k Ω
Set Current Input: $\pm (0.5\% + 0.005\text{A})$; Input Impedance = 64k Ω
Voltage Output: $\pm (0.3\% + 10\text{mV})$; Output Impedance = 125 Ω
Current Output: $\pm (0.5\% + 0.005\text{A})$; Output Impedance = 125 Ω

Note that Analog control of current can not be used with the low current range selected.

REMOTE ANALOG ON/OFF CONTROL (single output models only)

Non-isolated terminal which sets the output to Off when pulled low by gate signal or relay closure. Signal is reference to the positive output terminal.

Note that the XEL 30-3D-P does not have this facility.

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Input

AC Input: 230V AC or 115V AC or 100V AC $\pm 10\%$, 50/60Hz
Installation Category II

Input Power: Single output models - 280VA max.; Dual output models - 560VA max.

Temperature & Environmental

Operating Range: +5°C to +40°C, 20% to 80% RH
Storage Range: -40°C to +70°C
Environmental: Indoor use at altitudes up to 2000m, Pollution Degree 2.
Cooling: Intelligent variable-speed low noise fan assists convection.

Safety & EMC

Safety: Complies with EN61010-1
EMC: Complies with EN61326

Physical

Size: Single output models - 107mm x 131mm (¼ rack 3U) x 315mm,
Dual output models - 214mm x 131mm (½ rack 3U) x 288mm
(sizes exclude feet, knobs and terminals).

Weight: Single output models - 4.9kg;
Dual output models - 8.6kg

DRIVER SOFTWARE SUPPLIED

IVI Driver

An IVI driver for Windows is supplied. This provides support for common applications such as LabView*, LabWindows*, HPVEE* etc.

USB Driver

An installation file is supplied which calls a standard Windows* USB driver.

* LabView and LabWindows are trademarks of National Instruments.

HPVEE (now Agilent VEE) is a trademark of Agilent Technologies.

* USB interface is supported for Windows 2000, XP, and Vista.

Windows is a trademark of Microsoft.

OPTIONS

GPIB Interface (Option G)

Option G adds a GPIB (IEEE-488) interface. This is a factory-fit option only.

Accuracy specifications apply for the temperature range 18°C to 28°C after 1 hour warm-up. Specifications subject to change without prior notice.

Further Specifications for Sorensen XEL & XEL-P series

The 120V and 250V models are higher voltage variants of the XEL and XEL-P models. Single output models are offered with a voltage/current capability of 120V/0.75A and 250V/0.36A (90 watts each). 120V & 250V models available Q4, 2009.

Specifications for high voltage models are identical to those of New XEL models in most areas. Where different specifications apply, the specification heading within the main specifications pages is marked with an asterisk, and the applicable values are shown here.

OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

XEL 120 0 to 120V/0.01mA to 750mA (90W max.)
 XEL 250 0 to 250V/0.01mA to 360mA (90W max.)
Note: Actual maxima for voltage and current are typically 1% greater than the figures given above.

V-Span

(Voltage Span Control)
 The voltage adjustment range can be controlled by digital setting of the end-stop values of the coarse voltage control to any desired values. The range for Vmax is 1V to 120V/250V depending on model. The range for Vmin is 0 to (Vmax – 1V).

Output Performance

Ripple & Noise: Normal mode voltage: <2mV rms and 8mV p-p
 Normal mode current: <0.1mArms
 Common mode current: <5uA rms

METER SPECIFICATIONS

Display Type: Dual 4-digit meters, 10mm (0.39") LED.

Voltage Meter *

Resolution: 100mV
 Accuracy: ± (0.1% of reading + 100mV)

Current Meter *

Resolution: 0.1mA (0.01mA on 75mA range)
 Accuracy: ± (0.3% + 0.3mA) , ± (0.3% + 0.1mA) on 75mA range

Accuracy specifications apply for the temperature range 18°C to 28°C after 1 hour warm-up. Specifications subject to change without prior notice.



Remote Control Interfaces Table					
Model	Analog	RS-232	USB	LAN (LXI)	GPIB
XEL 15-5					
XEL 30-3					
XEL 60-1.5					
XEL 30-3D					
XEL 120-0.75					
XEL 250-0.36					
XEL 15-5P	•	•	•	•	
XEL 30-3P	•	•	•	•	
XEL 60-1.5P	•	•	•	•	
XEL 30-3DP		•	•	•	
XEL 120-0.75P	•	•	•	•	
XEL 250-0.36P	•	•	•	•	
XEL 15-5PG	•	•	•	•	•
XEL 30-3PG	•	•	•	•	•
XEL 60-1.5PG	•	•	•	•	•
XEL 30-3DPG		•	•	•	•
XEL 120-0.75PG	•	•	•	•	•
XEL 250-0.36PG	•	•	•	•	•